Q4FY24 Result Update | Retail



Equity Research Desk

1 June 2024

Disappointment Continues

BATA Q4FY24 Results were in below expectations on topline @ 2.5% YoY growth. Gross margins improved however was redeployed leading to flattish EBIDTA growth and de-growth at PAT levels.

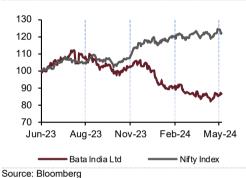
- Revenue at Rs 7976.74mn was up by 2.5% on a YoY basis.
- **EBIDTA margins** stood at 22.5% as against 23% YoY and 20.1% OoO
 - Raw Mat to Revenue stood at 40% v/s 41.6% YoY and was 44% in Q3FY24.
 - Gross margins at 60%, was the number which stood out as a positive highlight amidst the overall figures which the management could maintain via premium brands like Red Label, Comfit Power, better ASP in Hush Puppies and Nine West.
 - Other Expenses stood at 24.3% as against 22% YoY and 24.5% QoQ
- EBIDTA in absolute terms was flat on a YoY basis at Rs 1794mn
- Adjusted PAT de-grew by 8% YoY to Rs 603mn.

Outlook:

- Demand: March-24 was better than Jan-24 but too early to call out demand revival.
- Premium segment outgrowing Mass, however lower end price point products dragging growth
- Distribution business remains muted, E-com and franchise recording better growth.
- 18month long ERP project successfully live and implemented with 0 disruptions, entire cost was charged in current year
- Aim to achieve 20% freshness by category and store.
- Ad-Spends @ 250bps of Sales intend to take it up to 300bps

| Rating | TP (Rs) | Up/Dn (%) |
|----------------------|-----------|----------------|
| BOOK PROFIT | 1,193 | -12 |
| Market data | | |
| Current price | Rs | 1,361 |
| Market Cap (Rs.Bn) | (Rs Bn) | 175 |
| Market Cap (US\$ Mn) | (US\$ Mn) | 2,106 |
| Face Value | Rs | 5 |
| 52 Weeks High/Low | Rs 7 | 1.45 / 1293.65 |
| Average Daily Volume | ('000') | 3,016 |
| BSE Code | | 500043 |
| Bloomberg | | BATA.IN |
| Source: Bloomberg | | |

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|---|----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|----|
| | | | | | | | |



| % Shareholding | Mar-24 | Dec-23 |
|----------------|--------|--------|
| Promoters | 50.16 | 50.16 |
| Public | 49.84 | 49.84 |
| Total | 100 | 100 |

Source: BSE

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| Financial Summary | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Y/E Mar | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Rs mn) | FY 22 | FY 23 | FY 24 | FY 25E | FY26E | | | | | | |
| Net sales | 23,877 | 34,516 | 34,786 | 37,420 | 40,278 | | | | | | |
| growth (%) | 39.8 | 44.6 | 0.8 | 7.6 | 7.6 | | | | | | |
| EBIDTA | 4,185 | 7,938 | 7,859 | 8,584 | 9,337 | | | | | | |
| Margins | 18 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | | | | | | |
| PAT(adj) | 1,030 | 3,230 | 2,931 | 3,052 | 3,401 | | | | | | |
| growth (%) | (221.6) | 213.6 | (9.2) | 4.1 | 11.5 | | | | | | |
| EPS (Rs) | 8.0 | 25.1 | 22.8 | 23.7 | 26.5 | | | | | | |
| P/E (x) | 169.8 | 54.2 | 59.7 | 57.3 | 51.4 | | | | | | |
| P/B (x) | 9.6 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 9.1 | | | | | | |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 39.5 | 21.4 | 21.7 | 19.7 | 17.9 | | | | | | |

Source: Company

Kunal Bhatia (022) 67141442 kunal.bhatia@dalal-broacha.com Margins outlook: EBIDTA margins impacted despite better gross margins as higher marketing, IT, freight on account of BIS and no price increase in the distribution channel since last 5 quarters impacted other expenses. Going forward marketing expenses will continue to remain elevated limiting margin expansion.

Conference Call Key Takeaways

- **Premium Brands**: Red Label, Hush Puppies, Comfit, Floatz contribution increased by 4%, now contribute ~40% of Sales.
- Floatz grew by 96% YoY, average volume per week @ 16000+ pairs
- Sneaker studio implemented at 698 stores.
- Freshness @ 38.8% implemented at Top 500 stores and will implement the same at the bottom 800 stores as well
- Channel Contribution: COCO =~70%, Distribution mid-teens, E-Com = low double digits and Franchise = high double digit
- Mark-downs stood at mid-teens
- LTL of COCO remain muted
- Apparel: Q4 was the best-ever quarter in-terms of contribution intend to scale this up.
- Contribution: Men=40%, Women = 30%, Children = low double digit and non-footwear= high double digit.
- Sub Rs 1000 and 500 Rs products contribute ~10%
- BIS: Bata successfully transitioned to BIS, entire vendor base is now BIS compliant

E-COMMERCE

- Bata has the widest omni network in India, covering 1700+ Bata stores (COCO & Franchisee), net addition 400+
- Volume growth in Omni @ 39%
- Digital Sales contribution Bata.com: 11%, B2C:47%, B2B: 42%

STORES & Distribution

- 24 new franchise store added (total @ 533 stores), target is to open 40 each quarter
- Franchise level volume growth @ 25% led by 1st mover advantage in Tier 3-5 towns
- 1329 COCO stores v/s 1326 COCO stores QoQ
- Store renovations stood at 67, in Q4FY24 highest till date
- Power brand present in 70 stores will expand it to 100 stores by Dec 2024 | 1st Power EBO opened in North, 2nd expected in May, 10 stores by Dec-2024.|| ASP of Power in EBO is 1.5x
- Nine West brand present in 40 stores plan to expand it to 70 stores by Dec 2024
- Floatz opened 11 kiosk, plan to reach 30 by Dec 2024
 Towns Covered 1538 v/s 1372 YoY and 1518 QoQ (mapped directly)
- 45.8% distributors reached v/s 45.4% in Dec-23 and 43.5% Mar-23.
- KRO (key retail outlets) currently stand at 1218 stores similar to last quarter.

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Quarterly Snapshot

| | | | Growth | | Growth |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|---------------|
| Particulars (Rs Mns) Standalone | Q4FY24 | Q4FY23 | YoY | Q3FY24 | Growth QoQ |
| NetSales | 7976.74 | 7785.85 | 2.5 | 9034.72 | (11.7) |
| Other Income | 220.12 | | | 107.92 | |
| TOTAL INCOME | 8196.86 | 7911.92 | 3.6 | 9142.64 | (10.3) |
| Cost of Materials Consumed | -592.93 | -646.77 | (8.3) | -499.06 | 18.8 |
| Purchase of Stock in Trade | -3169.9 | | | | 3.8 |
| Changes in Inventories | 573.17 | | | | (234.9) |
| Employee Cost | -1051.36 | -1039.35 | 1.2 | -1025.05 | 2.6 |
| Other Expenses | -1941.94 | -1715.75 | 13.2 | -2213.21 | (12.3) |
| EBIDTA | 2013.9 | 1010 55 | 5.0 | 1925.48 | 4.6 |
| EBIDTA (Excl O. Income) | 1 793.78 | | | 1817.56 | 4.0 (1.3) |
| EBIDTA (Exci of income) | 1733.70 | 17 32.40 | 0.1 | 1017.50 | (1.3) |
| Less: Depreciation | -901.93 | -764.67 | 18.0 | -858.83 | 5.0 |
| PBIT | 1111.97 | 1153.88 | (3.6) | 1066.65 | 4.2 |
| Less: Interest Cost | -309.2 | -272.05 | 13.7 | -293.44 | 5.4 |
| PBT (Before Exceptional) | 802.77 | 881.83 | (9.0) | 773.21 | 3.8 |
| Exceptional | | | | | |
| PBT (Post Exceptional) | 802.77 | 881.83 | (9.0) | 773.21 | 3.8 |
| Tax | -199.92 | -226.26 | (11.6) | -200.12 | (0.1) |
| PAT (Reported) | 602.85 | 655.57 | (8.0) | 573.09 | 5.2 |
| PAT (Adjusted) | 602.9 | 655.57 | (8.0) | 573.1 | 5.2 |
| Equity | 642.64 | 642.64 | - | 642.64 | - |
| FV | 5 | 5 | | 5 | |
| EPS (on adjusted PAT) | 4.7 | 5.1 | (8.0) | 4.5 | 5.2 |
| OPM | 22.5% | 23.0% | | 20.1% | |
| NPM (Reported PAT) | 7.4% | 8.3% | | 6.3% | |
| TaxRate | -24.9% | -25.7% | | -25.9% | |
| % of Total Operating Income | | | | | |
| RAW MATERIALS | -40.0% | -41.6% | | -44.0% | |
| Employee Cost | -13.2% | -13.3% | | -11.3% | |
| Other Expenses | -24.3% | -22.0% | | -24.5% | |
| EXPENDITURE | -77.5% | -77.0% | | -79.9% | |

Source: Dalal & Broacha Research, Company

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Outlook and Valuations

Bata delivered 2.5% growth on a YoY basis for Q4FY24 as the mass segment continue to drag sales.

Bata has grown at a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 3.5% since FY19, which is below the performance of its industry peers.

Looking ahead, achieving double-digit growth by FY25 appears challenging. Despite its strong balance sheet and long-standing, trusted brand, realizing a premium valuation in the retail footwear sector will depend on Bata's ability to consistently outperform industry benchmarks. However, increased market competition has led to recent underperformance, resulting in a downward re-rating of stock.

At CMP of Rs 1361 Bata trades at 57x FY25e EPS of Rs 23.7 and 51x FY26e EPS of Rs 26.5.

We had recommended "Book Profits" since Q1FY24 results and the stock has corrected 17% from those levels. We continue to maintain the same Recommendation "Book Profits" with a target price of 1,193 (valuing Bata at 45x FY26e EPS of Rs 26.5).

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Financials

| P&L (Rs mn) | FY22 | FY23 | FY24 | FY25E | FY26E | Cash Flow St. (Rs. mn) | FY22 | FY23 | FY24 | FY25E | FY26E |
|---------------------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Net Operating Income | 23,877.2 | 34,515.7 | 34,786.1 | 37,419.6 | 40,278.3 | Net Profit | 1,029.9 | 3,230.0 | 2,625.1 | 3,051.6 | 3,401.4 |
| | | | | | | Add: Dep. & Amort. | 2,419.6 | 2,947.8 | 3,390.8 | 3,746.2 | 4,067.6 |
| | | | | | | Cash profits | 3,449.6 | 6,177.9 | 6,015.9 | 6,797.7 | 7,469.0 |
| Raw Materials | (10,868.1) | (15,136.3) | (14,922.3) | (16,090.4) | (17,319.7) | | | | | | |
| Employee Cost | (3,786.8) | (4,186.9) | (4,199.6) | (4,535.6) | (4,898.5) | (Inc)/Dec in | | | | | |
| Other Expenses | (5,037.3) | (7,254.6) | (7,805.2) | (8,209.7) | (8,723.2) | -Sundry debtors | 76.5 | (108.4) | 24.2 | (121.4) | (70.5 |
| Total Expenses | (19,692.3) | (26,577.8) | (26,927.1) | (28,835.8) | (30,941.3) | -Inventories | (2,626.3) | (336.5) | (250.0) | (956.5) | (783.2 |
| | | | | | | -Loans/advances | 8.5 | - | - | - | - |
| Operating Profit | 4,184.9 | 7,937.9 | 7,859.0 | 8,583.8 | 9,337.0 | -Current Assets | (228.9) | 346.0 | (486.1) | (292.5) | (321.8) |
| Depreciation | (2,419.6) | (2,947.8) | (3,390.8) | (3,746.2) | (4,067.6) | -Sundry creditors | 164.2 | (468.0) | (1,096.7) | 1,411.5 | 336.8 |
| PBIT | 1,765.3 | 4,990.0 | 4,468.2 | 4,837.7 | 5,269.4 | -Others | 577.7 | 170.5 | (159.8) | 168.2 | 186.1 |
| Other income | 559.9 | 386.8 | 617.2 | 535.7 | 668.6 | | | | | | |
| Interest | (928.2) | (1,078.5) | (1,170.1) | (1,293.7) | (1,402.8) | Change in working capital | (2,028.2) | (396.4) | (1,968.3) | 209.4 | (652.6) |
| Extraordinary Items | | | | | | CF from Oper. activities | 1,421.4 | 5,781.5 | 4,047.6 | 7,007.1 | 6,816.4 |
| Profit before tax | 1,397.0 | 4,298.4 | 3,915.3 | 4,079.6 | 4,535.2 | CF from Inv. activities | (3,199.2) | (4,598.2) | (4,559.0) | (5,135.2) | (5,245.9) |
| Provision for tax | (367.1) | (1,068.3) | (881.2) | (1,028.1) | (1,133.8) | | | | | | |
| Reported PAT | 1,029.9 | 3,230.0 | 3,034.1 | 3,051.6 | 3,401.4 | CF from Fin. activities | 497.4 | (5,559.1) | (721.0) | 154.1 | (15.4) |
| Extraordinary Items | - | - | (409.0) | - | - | | | | | | |
| Minority Interest | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | Cash generated/(utilised) | (1,280.4) | (4,375.8) | (1,232.4) | 2,026.0 | 1,555.1 |
| Adjusted PAT | 1,029.9 | 3,230.0 | 2,931.3 | 3,051.6 | 3.401.4 | Cash at start of the year | 10,968.2 | 9,687.7 | 5,312.0 | 4,079.6 | 6,105.6 |
| , | ., | -, | _, | -, | -, | Cash at end of the year | 9.687.7 | 5.312.0 | 4.079.6 | 6.105.6 | 7.660.7 |
| | | | | | | out at the or the your | ., | -,- | , | ., | 7,000.7 |
| Balance Sheet | FY22 | FY23 | FY24 | FY25E | FY26E | Ratios | FY22 | - FY23 | - FY24 | FY25E | FY26E |
| Equity capital | 642.6 | 642.6 | 642.6 | 642.6 | 642.6 | OPM | 17.5 | 23.0 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 23.2 |
| Reserves | 17,503.9 | 13,739.5 | 14,626.3 | 16,392.7 | 18,508.9 | NPM | 4.2 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.3 |
| Net worth | 18,146.5 | 14,382.1 | 15,268.9 | 17,035.3 | 19,151.5 | Taxrate | (26.3) | (24.9) | (22.5) | (25.2) | (25.0) |
| Def. Tax Liab.+Minority I | - | - | _ | _ | _ | Growth Ratios (%) | | | | | |
| Longterm Debt | - | - | - | - | - | Net Sales | 39.8 | 44.6 | 0.8 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| Short Term Debt | - | - | - | - | - | Operating Profit | 158.0 | 89.7 | (1.0) | 9.2 | 8.8 |
| Total debt | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | PAT | (221.6) | 213.6 | (9.2) | 4.1 | 11.5 |
| Lease Liability | 8,912.9 | 10,110.1 | 10,876.1 | 12,025.5 | 13,039.4 | | (-, | | (- / | | |
| CAPITAL EMPLOYED | 27,059.4 | 24,492.1 | 26,145.0 | 29,060.7 | 32,190.9 | | | | | | |
| Total fixed assets | 3,104.2 | 3.395.9 | 3.585.3 | 3,754.9 | 3,857.4 | Per Share (Rs.) | | | | | |
| Right to Use of Assets | 9206.6 | 10560.3 | 11539.0 | 12758.4 | 13834.2 | Net Earnings (EPS) (FV 5) | 8.0 | 25.1 | 22.8 | 23.7 | 26.5 |
| Goodwill | - | - | - | - | - | Cash Earnings (CPS) | 26.8 | 48.1 | 46.8 | 52.9 | 58.1 |
| Investments | - | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | Dividend | 4.0 | 54.5 | 13.5 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Inventories | 8,709.1 | 9,045.6 | 9,295.5 | 10,252.0 | 11,035.2 | Book Value | 141.2 | 111.9 | 118.8 | 132.5 | 149.0 |
| Sundry debtors | 717.2 | 825.5 | 801.3 | 922.7 | 993.2 | Free Cash Flow | 13.2 | 45.4 | 36.9 | 57.3 | 56.7 |
| Cash & bank | 9,687.7 | 5,312.0 | 4,079.6 | 6,105.6 | 7.660.7 | | | | | | |
| Loans & advances | - | - | -,070.0 | - | - ,000. | Valuation Ratios | | | | | |
| Other current assets | 2,785.0 | 2,439.0 | 2,925.1 | 3,217.6 | 3,539.4 | P/E(x) | 169.8 | 54.2 | 59.67 | 57.3 | 51.4 |
| Sundry creditors | (4,561.5) | (4,093.5) | (2,996.8) | (4,408.3) | (4,745.1) | P/B(x) | 9.6 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 9.1 |
| O. Current Liablities | (1,491.2) | (1,695.9) | (1,472.2) | (1,619.4) | (1,781.4) | EV/EBIDTA(x) | 39.5 | 21.4 | 21.7 | 19.7 | 17.9 |
| Provisions | (2,139.3) | (2,435.1) | (2,883.5) | (3,194.5) | (3,474.4) | Div. Yield(%) | 0.3 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Working capital | 13,707.0 | 9,397.7 | 9,749.0 | 11,275.7 | 13,227.6 | FCF Yield(%) | 1.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Deferred Tax Assets | 1,041.6 | 1,133.3 | 1,266.7 | 1,266.7 | 1,266.7 | . 51 11010(79) | 1.0 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| Miscellaneous exp. | 1,041.0 | 1,133.3 | 1,200.7 | 1,200.7 | 1,200.1 | Return Ratios (%) | | | | | |
| CAPITAL DEPLOYED | 27,059.4 | - 24,492.1 | 26,145.0 | 29,060.7 | 32,190.9 | ROE (%) | 5.7 | 22.5 | 19.2 | 17.9 | 17.8 |
| OALLIAL DEFLOTED | 21,009.4 | 44,434.1 | 20,140.0 | 23,000.7 | 32,130.3 | ROCE (Excluding Cash & | 5.7 | 22.3 | 13.2 | 11.3 | 17.0 |
| | | | | | | , , | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Bank) | 10.2 | 26.0 | 20.2 | 21.1 | 21.5 |

Source: Dalal & Broacha Research, Company

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